



5. Given a sharp edge diffracting light of wavelength  $0.633 \mu\text{m}$ . What is the approximate size of the diffraction pattern at a distance of 2 meters. (5 points)
6. Find the following Fourier transforms (2 points each)
- (a)  $\delta(x)$
  - (b)  $\text{rect}(x)$
  - (c)  $\text{gaus}(x)$
  - (d)  $\text{rect}\left(\frac{x-x_0}{w}\right)$
  - (e)  $\cos(2\pi\xi x)$
7. Describe the effects on the Fourier Transform of (a) shifting the input function and (b) multiplying the input function by a linear phase factor. (4 points)
8. Define the function  $\text{comb}(x)$  and describe how it is used to define the discrete sampling of a function  $f(x)$ . (3 points)
9. Describe how the  $\delta$ -function is obtained as the limit of a sequence of functions. (3 points)

**Fourier Optics EOP 513**  
**First Exam (in-lab)**  
**2 July 2001**

10. Find and plot the input functions and convolution  $h(x) = f(x) * g(x)$  over the domain  $-8 \leq x \leq 8$ . Use `convn(f,g,'same')`. (15 points)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \text{gaus}(x+2) - \text{gaus}(x-2) \\ g(x) &= \text{rect}(x+2) + \text{rect}((x-1)/0.75) \end{aligned}$$

11. Given  $f(x) = \text{gaus}(x+d) - \text{gaus}(x-d)$
- (a) Find the analytic Fourier Transform of  $f(x)$ . (5 points)
  - (b) Use Matlab to calculate and plot the function  $f(x)$  with  $d=1$  and either the real or imaginary part of its Fourier Transform (as appropriate). (5 points)
  - (c) Use Matlab to calculate and plot the function  $f(x)$  with  $d=3$  and either the real or imaginary part of its Fourier Transform (as appropriate). (5 points)
12. Given the two-dimensional function  $f(x,y)$ , display the function and its Fraunhofer pattern (using logarithmic enhancement over 3 decades). (15 points)

$$f(x,y) = \text{or}(\text{cyl}(x,y-0.5) + \text{cyl}(x,y+0.5), \text{rect}(x,y))$$

where *or* is the Matlab function constructing the logical or of two operands.

